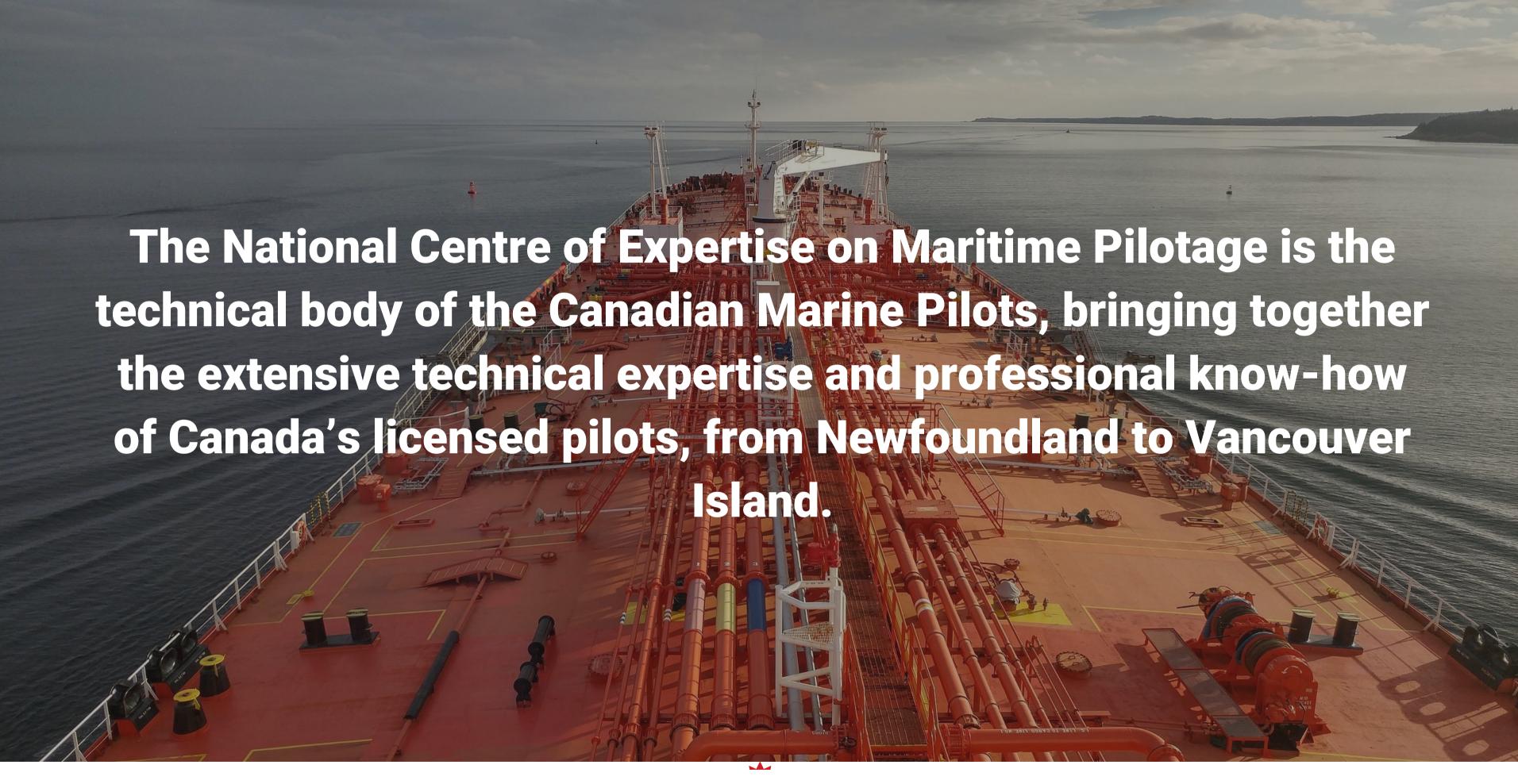




MASS: From the Holy Grail to the River mud banks

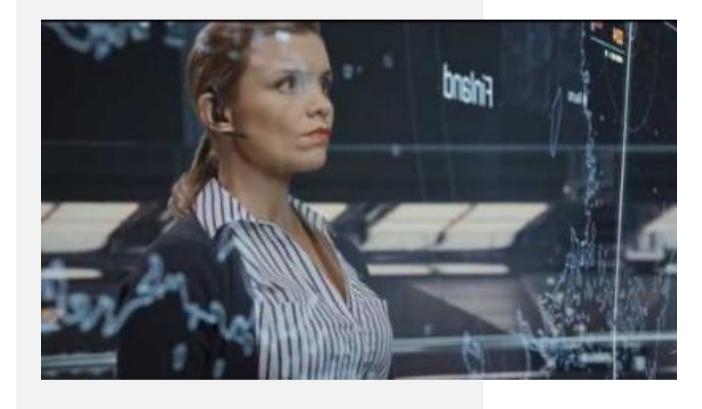
NAVTECH Seattle 2022

Capt. Alain Arseneault, мм, мва Executive Director



Maritime Autonomous Surface Ships

FUTURE?



MONDAY, 01 APRIL 2019

Rolls-Royce completes sale of Commercial Marine business

Rolls-Royce confirms that completion of the sale of our Commercial Marine business to KONGSBERG of Kongsberg, Norway, took place on 1 April. The completion of the transaction, which was announced on 6 July 2018, follows recent clearance from the relevant regulatory authorities. As announced on 17 January 2018, the naval marine gas turbine and USA based propeller operations of our former Marine business unit have already been consolidated within our Defence business.

Net proceeds after transaction costs and other adjustments are estimated to be around £350m to £400m. In 2018, Commercial Marine reported underlying revenue of £726m and an underlying loss of £35m.

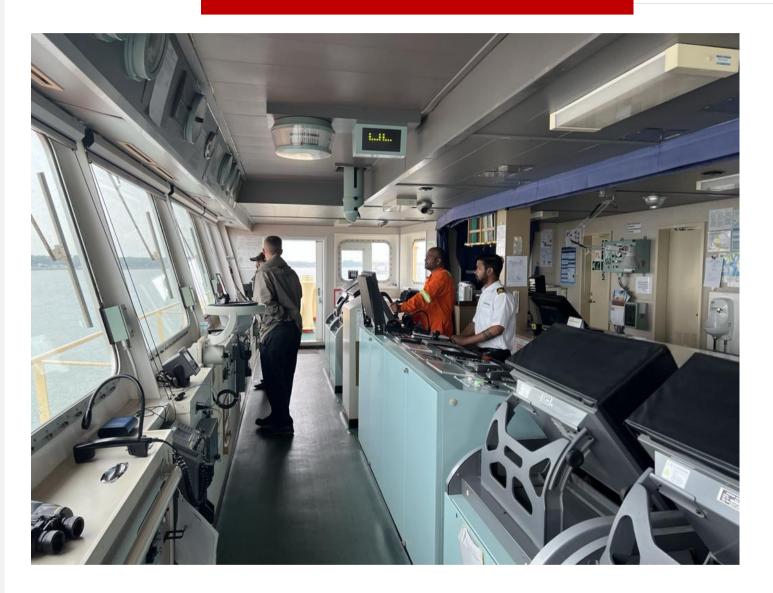
Through the Bergen Engines operation of our Power Systems business and under the Rolls-Royce brand name, Rolls-Royce remains an important developer and manufacturer of diesel and gas medium-speed engines for a variety of markets including commercial marine and power generation. KONGSBERG will, through a trading arrangement, continue to have access to Bergen Engines product.

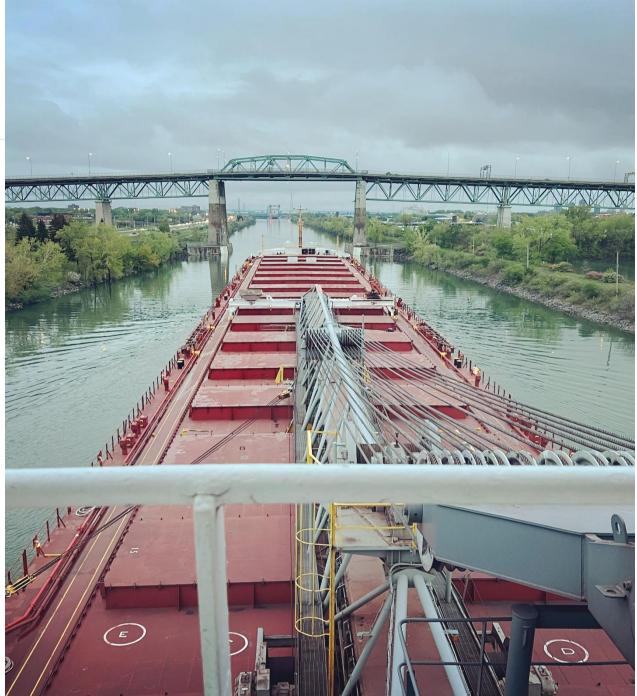
MASS: Oversell / Underdeliver



NOW

- X/S band radars
- 2 ECDIS
- 2 Gyros (3 repeaters)
- Pilot plug
- 1 AIS
- 2 GNSS
- VDR (Data, voice and video)
- RAI
- ROTI (tankers & Pax)





Shipowners: Build to MINIMUM SOLAS requirements to MAXIMIZE profits



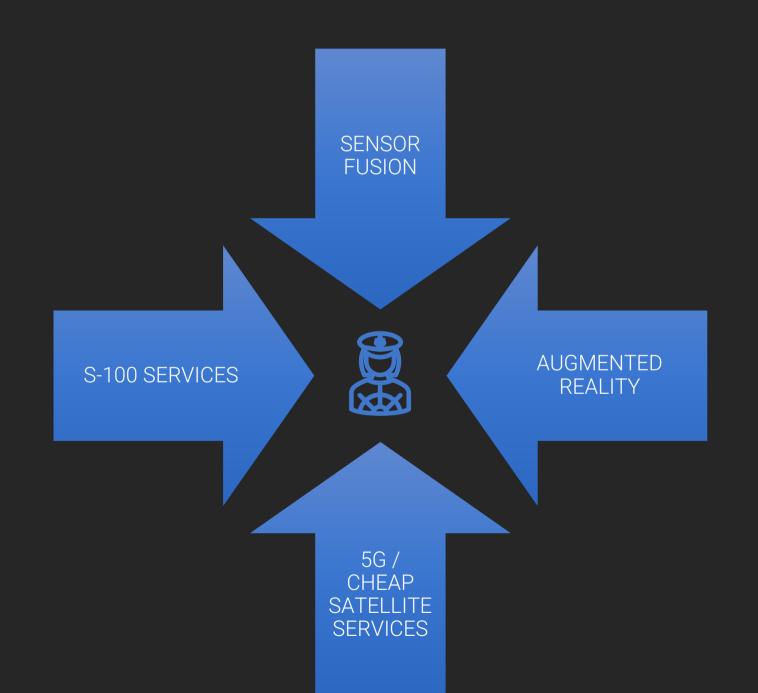
The Holy Grail

The pursuit of a dogmatic concept will prevent progressive safety and efficiency enhancements.

IMO STILL STRUGGELING WITH THE DEFINITION OF MASS



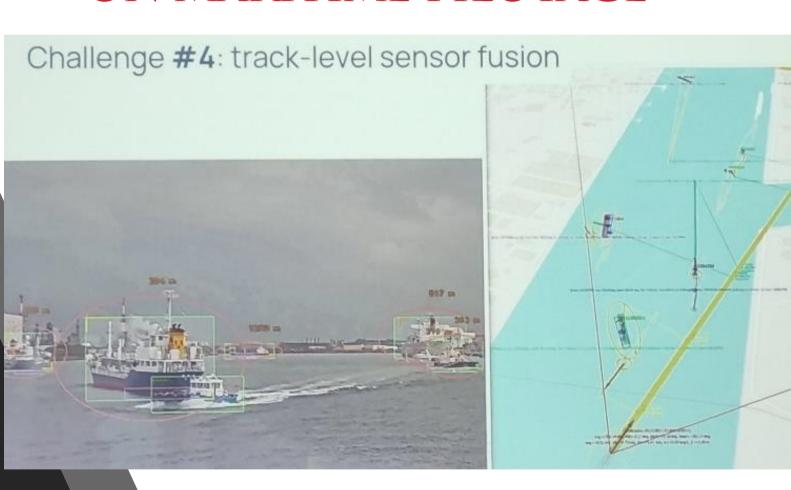
Useful for Mariners Now





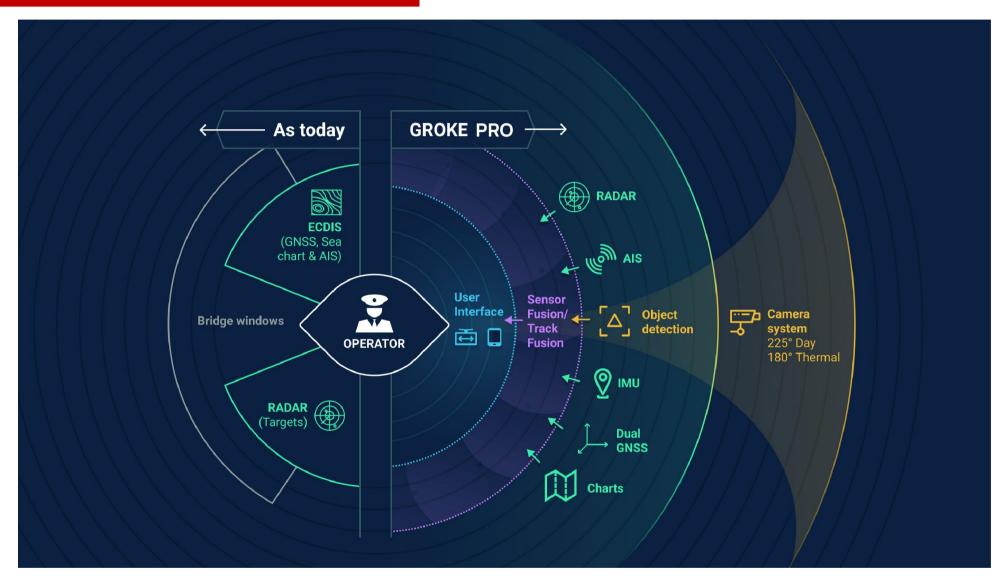


NATIONAL CENTRE OF EXPERTISE ON MARITIME PILOTAGE



Extract from Groke presentation at Autonomous Ship Expo 2022, Amsterdam.

Sensor Fusion



Credit: Groke Technologies

Sensor fusion could help mariners improve their situational awareness in particular conditions



Augmented Reality



Credit: Fraunhofer CML



AR can help mitigate low visibility and/or high traffic density situations



S-100



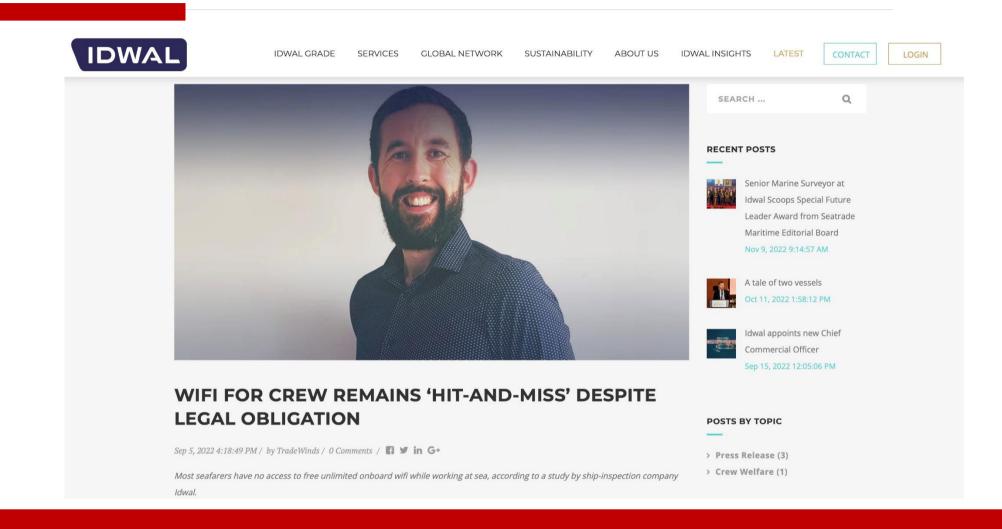
Navigational Warnings Inspired by Korean Hydrographic and Oceanographic Agency's S-100 World graphic. Canada

Navigating the S100 World

Source: Kongsberg Digital.

S-100 will support digital shipping and would provide mariners with enhanced navigation tools

5G/ CHEAP SATELLITE SERVICES



Novel satellite and 5G communication services should benefit the seafarers



The case for gradual use of MASS supporting systems

- New skill sets for seafarers =
- Answers crew shortage issue
- Safer → better efficiency → More \$
- Foster innovative initiatives

What if less meant more...



What is realistic for the future of navigation?

- Evolution rather than a revolution
- Green propulsion / Alternative Fuels
- More automation
- Training

Pilots are best positioned to help shape the future of navigation



Q?



Credit: Simon Pelletier

Remote navigation!!!!

